

$$\begin{array}{cc} a & b \\ c & d \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} a & b \\ c & (d) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$s(x)=\begin{cases} +1 & \text{whatever} \\ -1 & x<0 \\ 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x\ll y+i+\cdots+y_n \\ \leq z \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x+y+z\ll y+i+\cdots+y_n \\ \leq q \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x\ll y+i+\cdots+y_n \\ \leq z \end{array} \qquad (x)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (x) \qquad \qquad \qquad x\ll y+i+\cdots+y_n \\ \leq z \end{array}$$